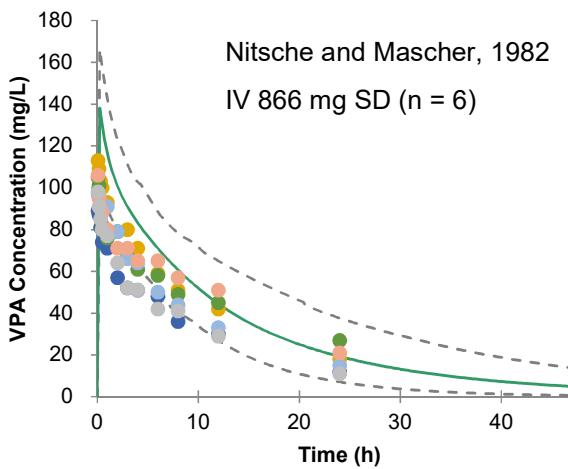
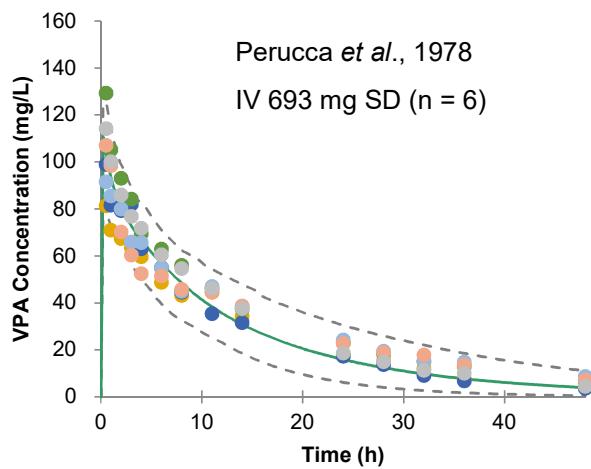
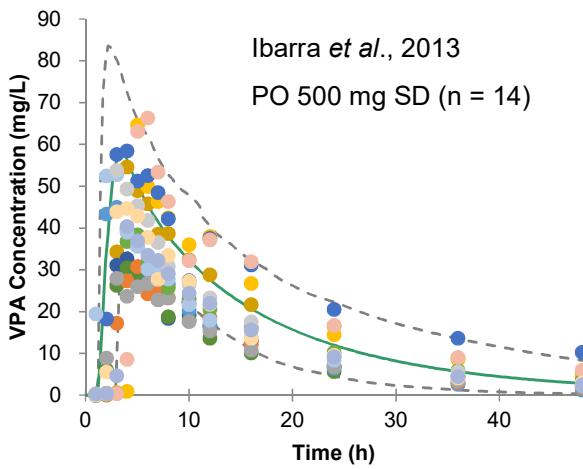
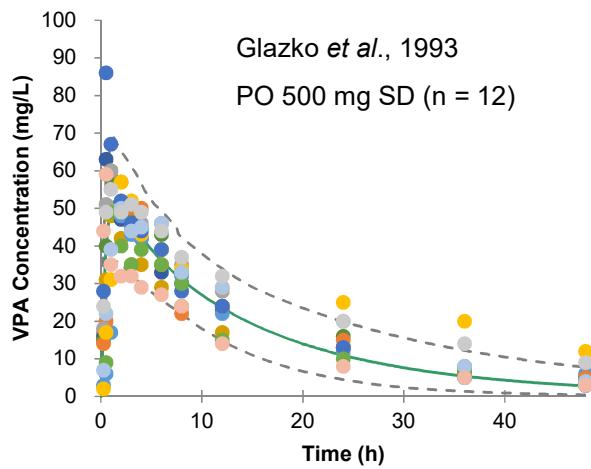
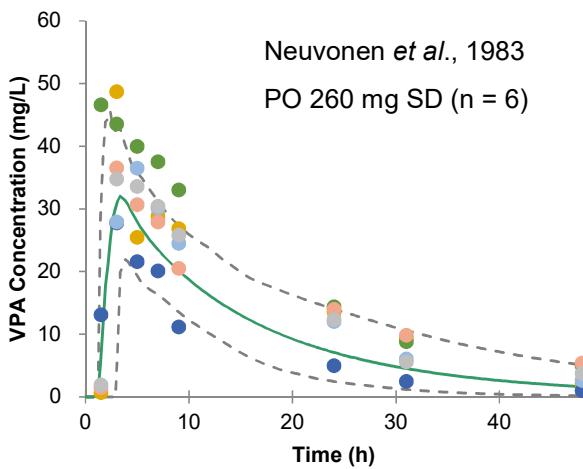
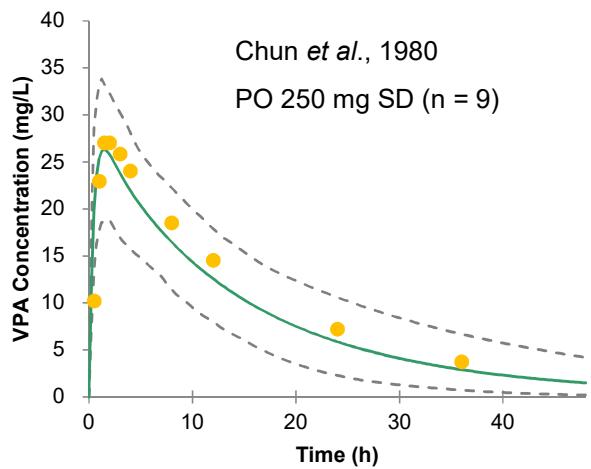
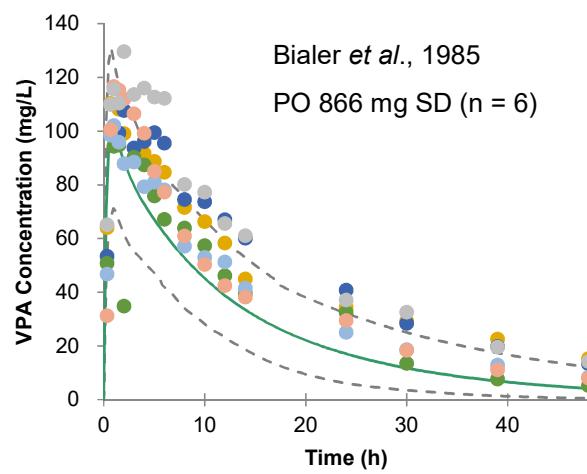
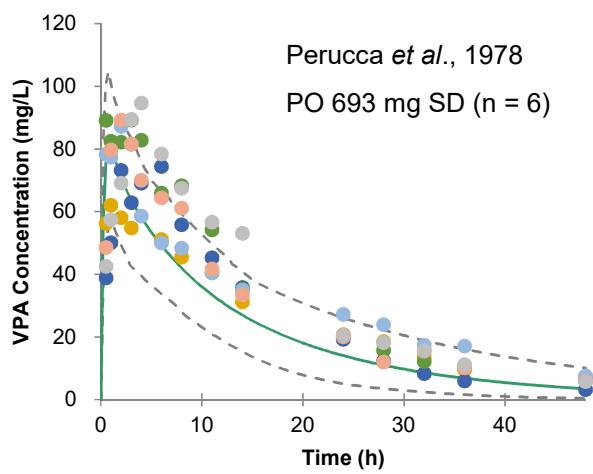
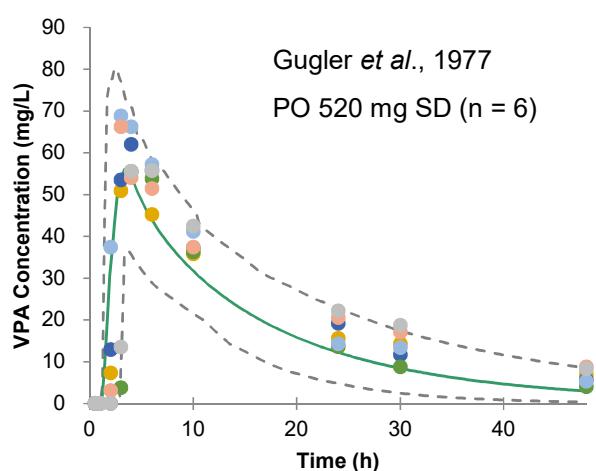
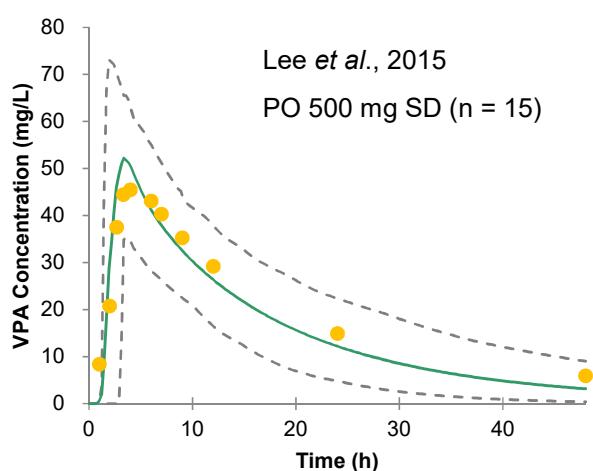
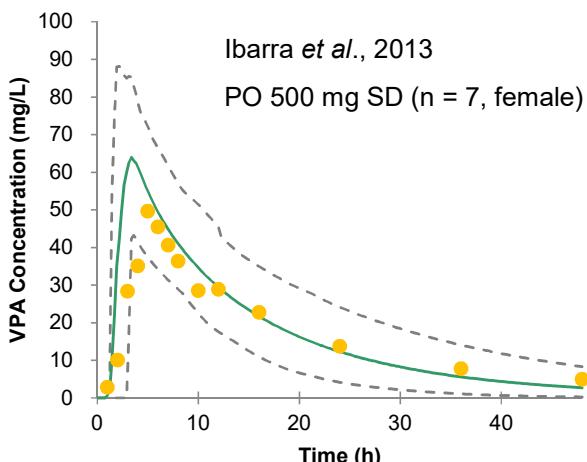
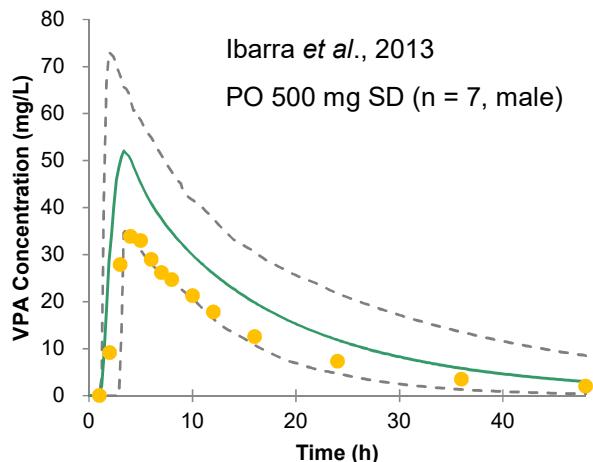


(A) i.v. (300 sec)



(B) p.o. (single dose)





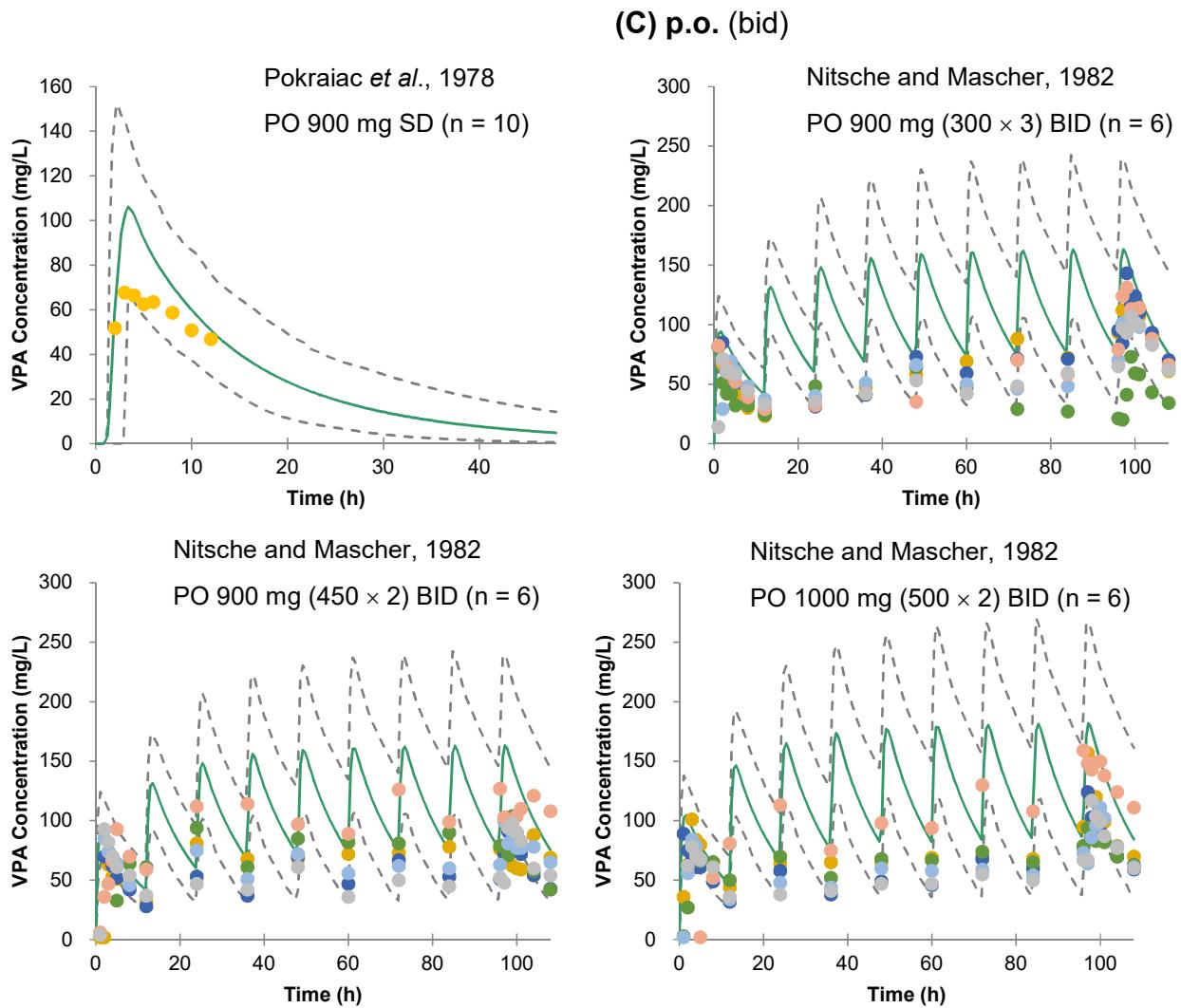


Figure S1 Predicted vs. observed plasma concentration for valproic acid (VPA) after (A) single intravenous dose, (B) single oral dose, and (C) multiple oral doses of VPA in adults. The solid lines represent the predicted mean and the dashed lines represent the 5th to 95th percentile of the predicted values for a virtual population. Dots represent the observed data digitized from literatures.^{26,33-41} SD, single dose; BID, twice daily.